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In re Application of RICHARDS et al  
U.S. Application No.: 09/647,098  
Int. Application No.: PCT/AU99/00232  
Int. Filing Date: 30 March 1999  
Priority Date: 30 March 1998  
Attorney Docket No.: Q-60901  
For: VACCINATION MODALITIES

DECISION ON PETITION

UNDER 37 CFR 1.47(a)

This is in response to applicants' "Petition Under 37 C.F.R. § 1.47(a)" filed 02 May 2001, requesting that the present application be accepted for United States national stage processing without the signature of Norman Stewart, one of the three joint inventors.

### **BACKGROUND**

On 30 March 1999, applicants filed international application PCT/AU99/00232, which claimed priority of an earlier Australia application filed 30 March 1998. A copy of the international application was communicated to the USPTO from the International Bureau on 07 October 1999. A Demand for international preliminary examination, in which the United States was elected, was filed on 18 October 1999, prior to the expiration of nineteen months from the priority date. Accordingly, the thirty-month period for paying the basic national fee in the United States expired at midnight on 30 September 2000.

On 26 September 2000, applicants filed national stage papers in the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US). The submission was accompanied by, *inter alia*, the basic national fee required by 35 U.S.C. 371(c)(1).

On 02 November 2000, the DO/EO/US mailed a Notification of Missing Requirements Under 35 U.S.C. 371 (Form PCT/DO/EO/905), indicating that an oath or declaration in compliance with 37 CFR 1.497 must be filed along with a surcharge under 37 CFR 1.492(e) for providing the oath or declaration later than thirty (30) months from the priority date.

On 02 May 2001, applicants filed a petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a).

On 03 August 2001, this Office mailed a decision dismissing the 02 May 2001 petition.

On 03 October 2001, applicants filed the present renewed petition.

### DISCUSSION

A petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) must be accompanied by: (1) an oath or declaration by each applicant on his or her own behalf and on behalf of the nonsigning joint inventors, (2) factual proof that the missing joint inventors refuse to join in the application or cannot be reached after diligent effort, (3) the fee set forth in §1.17(i), and (4) the last known addresses of the nonsigning joint inventors.

Applicants have previously satisfied items (1), (3), and (4) above.

With regard to item (2) above, MPEP 409.03(d) states in relevant part,

Where a refusal to sign the application papers is alleged, the circumstances of this refusal must be specified in an affidavit or declaration by the person to whom the refusal was made. Statements by a party not present when an oral refusal is made will not be accepted.

Before a refusal can be alleged, it must be demonstrated that a bona fide attempt was made to present a copy of the application papers (specification, including claims, drawings, and oath or declaration) to the nonsigning inventor for signature. A copy of the application papers should be sent to the last known address of the nonsigning inventor, or, if the nonsigning inventor is represented by counsel, to the address of the nonsigning inventor's attorney.

When there is an express oral refusal, that fact along with the time and place of the refusal must be stated in the affidavit or declaration. When there is an express written refusal, a copy of the document evidencing that refusal must be made part of the affidavit or declaration.

When it is concluded by the 37 CFR 1.47 applicant that a nonsigning inventor's conduct constitutes a refusal, all facts upon which that conclusion is based should be stated in the affidavit or declaration. If there is documentary evidence to support facts alleged in the affidavit or declaration, such evidence should be submitted. Whenever a nonsigning inventor gives a reason for refusing to sign the application oath or declaration, that reason should be stated in the affidavit or declaration.

In the present case, applicants have demonstrated that a bona fide attempt was made to present a copy of the application papers to inventor Stewart for signature. Specifically, the application papers were sent to Stewart by David Richards, who also confirmed Stewart's receipt of the papers (see Richards' affidavit, ¶¶6-7). Furthermore, applicants have demonstrated that Stewart refuses to sign the application papers. In particular, Stewart made an express oral refusal to sign the application papers in November 2000 (see Richards' affidavit, ¶7). Therefore, it can be concluded with reasonable certainty that Stewart refuses to join in the application.

**CONCLUSION**

For the reasons above, the petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) is GRANTED.

This application has an international filing date of 30 March 1999 and a date under 35 U.S.C. 371 of 02 May 2001.

As set forth in 37 CFR 1.47(a), a notice of the filing of this application will be forwarded to the nonsigning inventor at his last known address of record and will be published in the *Official Gazette*.

This application is being forwarded to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) for further processing in accordance with this decision.



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